



**COUNTER IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICES
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**SUBJECT: (REPORT) SUMMARY OF TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES (TTP) FROM
THREAT NETWORKS**

REFERENCES:

- A. IED Technical Exploitation Lexicon, 5th Edition, 15 May 2017**
- B. C-IED CoE's internal reports & database**
- C. Open Sources**

AIM

This report is analysing the last known main tactics, techniques & procedures (TTP) as estimated to get conducted by a selected group of Threat Networks from a generic & widely understandable approach as recommended by the chosen classification level, so just avoiding to provide a full list of attacks, metrics, location of incidents or deep details about the conduct of attacks.

Accordingly, the most relevant point to study/identify is based on the intended target along with the expected effect, while the second priority is to estimate the tactical characteristics of the conducted attacks, and the third intent is to identify some specifics of the improvised explosive devices (IEDs) as employed during the attacks.

Please take into account that not all the groups but a selection of them have been included in that report.

In case Nations, NATO or Partner Organization require a more detailed and/or deeper analysis, please contact the CIED COE. In order to do so, it should be taken into account that for this analysis additional data and/or information about the referred threat network could be required by the CIED COE from the requestor. Accordingly, any output produced by the CIED COE as a result of that Request for Information will be issued to the whole C-IED Community through Communication & Information Systems (CIS) subject to the required classification level.

Approved 12 August 2020

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DISCLAIMER: The information in this document/presentation only represents the point of view of NATO C-IED CoE about the subject according to our knowledge and expertise, and do not reflect the official policy or position of any other organization or National postures.

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (JNIM)

THREAT NETWORK'S AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **MALI, NIGER, BURKINA-FASO**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE HME MAIN CHARGE (Occasional RC-Arming)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (UNPAVED ROADS)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE OBSTACLE CREATION	COMMAND (RC)	PERSONAL MOBILE RADIO REMOTE OPENING/ALARM	SECURITY FORCES	MOBILITY DENIAL (CULVERTS & BRIDGES)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	ISOLATED LANDMINES	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIAN PEOPLE	ATTACK (PAVED/UNPAVED ROADS)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**DAESH in the Greater Sahara (ISGS)**THREAT NETWORK'S AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **MALI, NIGER, BURKINA-FASO, ALGERIA**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIAN	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVE (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVE (MAIN CHARGE)	LOCAL RIVALS (JNIM)	ATTACK (IED)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**DAESH in Sinai Wilayat (*Wilāyat Saynā*)**

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → EGYPT

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (LAST RESORT IF DISCOVERED) (COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**Al-Shabaab (Harakat ash-Shabaab al-Muyahidin - AS)**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **SOMALIA, KENYA & UGANDA**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	UP-ARMORED VEHICLE HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIAN PERSONNEL	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	HME MAIN CHARGE	CIVILIAN PERSONNEL GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI- PERSONNEL	-	MORTAR GRENADES	SECURITY FORCES AMISOM FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE (Occasional RC-Arming)	SECURITY FORCES LOCAL AUTHORITIES	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES LOCAL AUTHORITIES	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**BOKO HARAM** (BH, *Jama'at Ahl as-Sunnah lid-Da'wah wa'l-Jihad*)**- SHEKAU faction** (JASDJ, *Wilayat Gharb Ifriqiyyah*)**- Al-BARNAWI faction** (ISWAP, *Daesh in West Africa Province*)THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **NIGERIA, CAMEROON, CHAD**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	COMMERCIAL & HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVES (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT MILITIAS CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION HME MAIN CHARGE UP-ARMORED	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE CONVENTIONAL MUNITION HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (AREA DENIAL)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION HME MAIN CHARGE	CIVILIANS GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**DAESH in Central Africa (IS-CAP, Wilayat Wasat Ifriqiya)****- Allied Democratic Forces faction (ADF) in DRC****Al Sunnah wa Jama'ah (ASWJ) /Shabaab in MOZ**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO, TANZANIA, MOZAMBIQUE**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	TIME	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED (THROWN)	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	TIME	IMPROVISED HAND GRENADE INCENDIARY DEVICES	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Al-Qaeda in the Lands of the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)*

**(Excluding those integrated in JNIM)*

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **ALGERIA, LIBYA, MAURITANIA, MOROCCO, TUNISIA**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED/	PRESSURE PLATE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (LAST RESORT IF DISCOVERED) (COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**Haqqani Network (HQN)**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND/RC	MAINLY HME CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES FOREIGN INTERESTS	ATTACK (IED)

Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan (IEA)THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **AFGHANISTAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE (MAIN CHARGE) HME & CONVENTIONAL MUNITION	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (UNPAVED/PAVED ROADS)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC/PYROTECHNIC)	MAINLY HME CHARGE BUT MILITARY ORDNANCE TOO	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	IMPROVISED ROCKETS IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**DAESH IN KHORASAN WILAYAT (IS-KP, IS-K)**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES & COALITION	ATTACK (UNPAVED/PAVED ROADS)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	RCIED HME MAIN CHARGE	TALIBAN LEADERS, SHIA TARGETS & MINORITIES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	RCIED	MILITARY ORDNANCE (MAIN CHARGE)	TTP & HIZBUL AHRAR LEADERS	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY/COMMAND	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION & IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS	COALITION	ATTACK (SAFETY MEASURES DENIAL)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

TEHREEK-I-TALIBAN PAKISTAN (TTP)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **PAKISTAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC/PYROTECHNIC)	HME (MAIN CHARGE) ADDITIONAL SHARPNEL	CIVILIANS & SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	DELAY (PYROTECHNIC)	IMPROVISED HAND GRENADES IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS & MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	RCIED HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY/COMMAND	RCIED HME MAIN CHARGE	CIVILIANS GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED)

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Core of DAESH in Iraq and al-Sham (ISIL)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → SYRIA, IRAQ

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND VICTIM-OPERATED	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	UP-ARMORED (MAIN CHARGE) HME & MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	(MAIN CHARGE) HME & MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY (PYROTECHNIC)	IMPROVISED HAND/RIFLE GRENADES	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-ARMOR	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC)	IMPROVISED ROCKET LAUNCHERS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (DRONE DROPPED)	IMPROVISED MUNITIONS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**Hay'at Tahrir al-Sham (HTS)**

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → SYRIA

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND VICTIM-OPERATED	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	UP-ARMORED (MAIN CHARGE) HME & MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	(MAIN CHARGE) HME & MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	IMPROVISED ROCKETS IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS MILITARY ORDNANCE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

IRANIAN-BACKED SHIA MILITIAS

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → IRAQ

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	MILITARY ORDNANCE IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS	COALITION FORCES SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND VICTIM-OPERATED	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT COALITION FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

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RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES***Ansar Allah (HOUTHI rebels)***THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **YEMEN, SAUDI ARABIA**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES OPPONENTS CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED (MARITIME)	ANTI-VEHICLE (VESSEL)	COMMAND (RC)	MILITARY EXPLOSIVE (MAIN CHARGE)	NAVAL FORCES CIVILIAN SHIPS	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED (AIR)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	IMPROVISED MUNITIONS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
ATTACHED (MAGNET)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	MILITARY & COMMERCIAL EXPLOSIVE	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (BREACHING/COMPLEX ATTACK)

HME – Homemade Explosive

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

DAESH IN YEMEN WILAYAH (IS-YP)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **YEMEN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME (MAIN CHARGE)	OPPONENTS CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES***Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP)***THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **YEMEN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
ATTACHED (MAGNET)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	MILITARY & COMMERCIAL EXPLOSIVE	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Abu Sayyaf

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **PHILIPPINES**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSONAL-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	HME/MILITARY EXPLOSIVE (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters (BIFF)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **PHILIPPINES**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED (MOTORCYCLE)	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	HME & MILITARY ORDNANCE (MAIN CHARGE)	CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

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THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Ansar Al-Furqan

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **IRAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

Jaish al-Adl

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **IRAN**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Jamaah Ansharut Daulah

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **INDONESIA**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
PERSONAL-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	-	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

Barisan Revolusi Nasional Melayu Patani

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **THAILAND**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	-	GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Jaish-e-Mohammed

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → INDIA

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE	COMMAND (RC)		SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

Hizbul Mujahideen (HuM, HM)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → INDIA

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Naxalites

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → INDIA

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE	COMMAND VICTIM OPERATED	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)

Lashkar-e-Taiba

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Baloch Liberation Tigers

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → PAKISTAN

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	RC	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

DAESH Wilayat e Hind

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → INDIA, SRI LANKA, PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, MALDIVES

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
PERSONAL-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND	-	CIVILIANS GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	DELAY	INCENDIARY MAIN CHARGE	FOREIGN INTERESTS	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY/RC	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**Partiya Karkerên Kurdistan (PKK) & associated groups**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **TURKEY, SYRIA, IRAQ**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE	COMMAND (RC)	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC) DELAY	MILITARY ORDNANCE & HME (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (DRONE DROPPED)	IMPROVISED MUNITIONS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**Hezbollah**THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → **Palestine, Lebanon, Syria**

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED (AIR)	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (RC)	IMPROVISED MUNITIONS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	MILITARY ORDNANCE IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS IMPROVISED ROCKETS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY	IMPROVISED HAND GRENADES	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	CONVENTIONAL MUNITION (MAIN CHARGE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED SUICIDE	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
ATTACHED (MAGNET)	ANTI-VEHICLE	DELAY COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES GOVERNMENT	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES

Hamas/Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → Palestine, Israel

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL ANTI-INFRASTRUCTURE	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC)	ORDNANCE & IMPROVISED LAUNCHERS/ROCKETS	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)

Palestinian militant groups (Sons of Al-Zawari, Ahfad Al-Nasser, Sons of Al-Qoqa, Palestine Islamic Jihad...)

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → Palestine, Israel

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED (ROADSIDE)	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	HME MAIN CHARGE	SECURITY FORCES OPPONENTS	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY	IMPROVISED HAND GRENADES	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY (BALLOON-BORNE)	IMPROVISED MUNITIONS (INCENDIARY/EXPLOSIVE)	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)

HME – Homemade Explosive

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IED – Improvised Explosive Device

THREAT NETWORKS - TACTICS, TECHNIQUES & PROCEDURES**DAESH in Caucasus Wilayat (IS-CP)**

THREAT NETWORKS' AREAS OF OPERATIONS → Dagestan, Chechnya, Ingushetia, Kabardino-Balkaria...

TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (TACTICAL DESIGN)	TACTICAL CHARACTERIZATION (PURPOSE)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (SWITCH)	TECHNICAL CATEGORIZATION (OTHER COMPONENTS)	TARGET	EFFECTS
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	PRESSURE PLATE LANDMINES AS SWICHT	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-VEHICLE ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (RC)	-	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
LAND/EMPLACED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	VICTIM OPERATED	BOOBY-TRAP	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
PERSON-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	MILITARY & HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVES	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (LAST RESORT IF DISCOVERED) (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
PERSON-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/ELECTRIC)	MILITARY & HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVES	CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)
PROJECTED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	DELAY	IMPROVISED HAND GRENADES	SECURITY FORCES	ATTACK (IED/COMPLEX ATTACK)
VEHICLE-BORNE IED	ANTI-PERSONNEL	COMMAND (PYROTECHNIC/RC) DELAY	MILITARY & HOMEMADE EXPLOSIVES	SECURITY FORCES CIVILIANS	ATTACK (IED)

RC – Radio Controlled

IED – Improvised Explosive Device